



GALE  
PRIMARY SOURCES  
Foreign,  
Comparative, and  
International Law,  
1600-1926  
操作指南2021

EMPOWER™ CHANGE

 **GALE**  
A Cengage Company

## 介绍

“现代法律之路：非英美国国家法、比较法和国际法，1600-1926年”将非英美国国家法、比较法和国际法著作汇集在一个资源当中。

### GALE THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW

Foreign, Comparative, and  
International Law, 1600-1926

### Gale现代法律之路

非英美国国家法、比较法和国际  
法，1600-1926年

- 提供丰富的内容访问

#### 覆盖广泛

来自十九世纪和二十世纪的法学研究论文和各种其他法律文书、几百部十七世纪以来的经典著作，以及比较全球法律体系的图书资源。该档案库将所有这些汇聚一处，并突出一些伟大的法学理论家，包括詹蒂利、塞尔登、朱什等人。探讨欧洲史背景下英美法系的根源，甚至可以找到有关古罗马、犹太人和伊斯兰法律的著作。

- 探索优化的检索结果

全新升级的平台，界面友好，适配主流移动终端设备，操作简单、快捷，更有针对性的研究学习辅助工具，帮助学者将更多的时间集中在信息的深度分析和挖掘中



# Interface 登录界面

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources website interface. At the top left, there is a navigation menu with 'Library Menu' and 'Gale China'. The main header features the Gale logo and the title 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES The Making of Modern Law: Foreign, Comparative, and International Law, 1600-1926'. A search bar is located below the title. The background image is a large, ornate building. On the right side of the header, there are links for 'Authors', 'About', 'Search History', and 'Get Link'. Below the header, there is a section titled 'ABOUT THIS RESOURCE' with a paragraph of text and a link 'Read more about this resource >>'. Below that, there is a 'SEARCH TOOLS' section with two options: 'Topic Finder' and 'Term Frequency', each with a brief description and a link to go to the tool. At the bottom, there is a footer with the Gale logo, a navigation menu with links like 'ABOUT', 'HELP', 'CONTACT US', 'TERMS OF USE', 'PRIVACY POLICY', 'ACCESSIBILITY', and 'END SESSION', and the slogan 'Gale, here for everyone.'

操作界面语言翻译

浏览作者资源  
数据库介绍  
检索历史  
固定链接

分析工具

基本检索检索“Jewish”  
为例，检索具有联想词  
功能

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Gale logo and a search bar. The main header features the text "GALE PRIMARY SOURCES" and "The Making of Modern Law: Foreign, Comparative, and International Law, 1600–1926". A search bar contains the word "Jewish", and a dropdown menu lists several suggestions: "jewish", "jewish people", "jewish state", "jewish law", "jewish soldiers", "ancient jewish", "wish", "lewis", "wishes", "wished", and "likewise". Below the search bar, there is a brief description of the collection: "International Law, 1600–1926 complements and provides researchers with instant, full-text literature. This collection gathers together over 1.4 million pages, that address issues in Roman and ancient law. The vast majority of the titles—over 2,000—concentrate on international law, while more than 800 titles devoted to foreign law address legal...". A link "Read more about this resource" is provided. The "SEARCH TOOLS" section includes "Topic Finder" and "Term Frequency". The footer contains the Gale logo and a list of links: "ABOUT | HELP | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION". The tagline "Gale, here for everyone." is also present.

# Result 检索结果

检索条件  
当前分类下结果  
数量和排序/检索  
方式

结果呈现  
可预览

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources search results page. At the top, the search bar contains the keyword "Jewish" and shows "328 RESULTS" sorted by "Relevance". The page lists three search results:

- Jewish Laws and Customs, Some of the Laws and Usages of the Children of the Ghetto**  
Author: Alfred Kingsley Glover  
Publisher: W. A. Hammond (Wells, Minn.)  
1900 259 pages
- The Jewish Law of Agency with Special Reference to the Roman and the Common Law**  
Author: Israel Herbert Levinthal  
Publisher: [S. N.] (New York)  
1923 89 pages
- The Jews in the Eastern War Zone**  
Author: American Jewish Committee  
Publisher: The American Jewish Committee (New York)  
1916 120 pages

The first result is expanded to show a preview of the introduction: "INTRODUCTION. The Jewish people throughout the world present to-day, from a variety of causes, an".

On the right side of the page, there are several filtering and utility options:

- FILTER YOUR RESULTS:** Includes buttons for Source Library, Document Type, Publication Date, Jurisdiction, Languages, Subjects, Author - Items By, Person - About, and Search Within.
- TOPIC FINDER:** A button to "Start the Topic Finder" to discover related topics.
- TERM FREQUENCY:** A button to view "Term Frequency".
- BROADEN YOUR SEARCH:** A section encouraging cross-searching across additional archives.

A blue hand icon with the index finger pointing is overlaid on the bottom right of the screenshot, pointing towards the "BROADEN YOUR SEARCH" section.

筛选过滤检索结果  
来源  
档案类型  
出版时限  
管辖  
语言  
作者  
人物  
二次检索

更广泛的Gale原始档案资源交叉检索平台

# Result 检索结果

## 检索结果优化筛选

提供了丰富的筛选选项，可通过勾选精准查找主题档案

The image displays a series of overlapping screenshots of a search results filter interface. The interface is titled "FILTER YOUR RESULTS" and contains several filter categories: Source Library, Document Type, Publication Date, Jurisdiction, Languages, Subjects, Author - Items By, Person - About, and Search Within. The "Languages" filter is expanded, showing a list of languages with checkboxes and counts: English (318), French (20), Russian (8), German (3), Arabic (2), Italian (2), Latin (2), Spanish (2), Danish (1), and Hungarian (1). The interface also includes search input fields, "Cancel" and "Apply" buttons, and a list of search results with counts.

# Article 文章

图像操作工具  
翻页/直达/缩  
放/适应页面/  
图像调整/全屏

资源管理面板  
浏览  
目录  
插图作品  
引用资料

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the search bar contains the term 'Jewish'. The document title is 'Jewish Laws and Customs, Some of the Laws and Usages of the Children of the Ghetto'. The author is Alfred Kingsley Glover and the publisher is W. A. Hammond (Wells, Minn.), dated 1900. The interface includes a left sidebar with navigation options like 'EXPLORE', 'Table Of Contents', and 'View Full Citation'. The main area shows a document viewer with a search bar and a 'GO TO PAGE' dropdown. The document image shows the title 'JEWISH LAWS AND CUSTOMS, Some of the Laws and Usages of the Children of the Ghetto' by A. KINGSLEY GLOVER. The OCR text on the right side of the viewer shows the document's content with a 76% confidence level.

固定工具条  
引用/转发/下载/打印/  
固定链接

文章基本信息

OCR文本识别置信度  
注意：OCR置信度并不是准  
确率，而是机器对于识别情  
况的信心程度。OCR置信度  
会受到原档案保存状况，内  
容中图案，字体格式等影响，  
且识别对象为字符而非单词，  
因此置信度仅作为一项档案  
数字化参考数据。

OCR文本

# Article 文章

浏览  
显示内容  
文内检索  
模糊检索  
相关主题  
备注

EXPLORE

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

VIEWS

Document Image

Plain Text (OCR)

Search within document

Allow variations

GO TO PAGE

1 3 7 8 12 20 24 26 27 35 36 37 39 45 48 50

Search Term Hits (click for more)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

Front Matter

Main Body

Prayer

Blessings

Sabbath

Ablutions

The Calendar

Feast-days

Fasts and Fasting

New Moon

Passover

Pentecost

Ab

New Year's

Atonement

Tabernacles

Rejoicing of the Law

Hanukkah

档案目录

插图作品

ILLUSTRATED WORKS

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

Drawing

THE HOLY ARK OF A

THE RAM'S HORN.

THE BOOK OF ESTHER.

SLAUGHTERING KNIFE AND SCABBARD.

HEAD PHYLACTERY.

CIRCUMCISION KNIFE AND CUP.

Portrait

A MODERN JEW AT HIS DEVOTIONS. (Showing tallith and biblical fringes)

FULL CITATION

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

Title

Jewish Laws and Customs, Some of the Laws and Usages of the Children of the Ghetto

Author

Glover, Alfred Kingsley

Publication Date

1900

Imprint

Wells, Minn.: W. A. Hammond, 1900

Pages

259

Language

English

Document Type

Monograph

Physical Description

259 p. incl. front, illus. 19 cm

Source Library

Lillian Goldman Law Library, Yale University Law Library

Gale Document Number

GALE|HT0100820492

引用资料



# Useful tools 功能展示

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES' and the title 'Foreign, Comparative, and International Law'. A search bar contains the text 'Jewish'. Below the search bar, the document title 'Jewish Laws and Customs, Some of the Laws and Usages of the Children of the Ghetto' is shown, along with author 'Alfred Kingsley Glover' and publisher 'W. A. Hammond (Wells, Minn.)'. A yellow box highlights the 'Cite' icon in the top right corner. A modal window titled 'CITATION TOOLS' is open, showing citation formats: 'MLA 8th Edition', 'APA 7th Edition', 'Chicago 17th Edition', and 'Harvard'. The selected format is 'MLA 8th Edition', and the citation text is: 'Glover, Alfred Kingsley. *Jewish Laws and Customs, Some of the Laws and Usages of the Children of the Ghetto*. W. A. Hammond, 1900. *The Making of Modern Law: Foreign, Comparative and International Law, 1600-1926*. link.gale.com/apps/doc/HT0100820492/MMLF?u=tlcn&sid=MMLF&xid=ab2664e3&pg=3. Accessed 16 Mar. 2021.' Below the citation is a 'Disclaimer' section and a 'Select' button. At the bottom of the modal, there is an 'Export To:' section with icons for 'NoodleTools', 'EasyBib', 'RefWorks', 'OneDrive™', and 'Download RIS™'. A note states: '\*The RIS file format can be used with EndNote, ProCite, Reference Manager, and Zotero.'

引用

四种常用引文格式

可以导出至其他引用工具中

# Useful tools 功能展示

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for the document "Jewish Laws and Customs, Some of the Laws and Usages of the Children of the Ghetto". The top navigation bar includes the Gale logo, search options, and a toolbar with icons for Cite, Send to..., Download, Print, and Get Link. The toolbar is highlighted with a yellow box. Below the toolbar, the document title and author information are visible. The left sidebar contains navigation and view options. Four dialog boxes are overlaid on the page: "SEND TO..." with options for OneDrive and Email; "Print" with page range selection (1-20); "DOWNLOAD" with options for PDF (Current page, Selected Pages 1-459, All Pages) and OCR/HTR (Entire Document); and "GET LINK" with a URL field and a "Select" button.

工具条上的文档管理功能  
可以进行转发、下载、打  
印和获取链接

**下载**  
可定制化下载  
下载OCR识别后的文本用  
于数字人文研究等

# Useful tools 功能展示

Library Menu: Gale China English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES Foreign, Comparative, and International Law

Search... Advanced Search

Authors About Search History Get Link

## Browse Authors

Select an author name to see its related documents

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Filter by author name

Abarca, Alfredo Rubira  
Abbott, Professor Frank Frost  
Abcarius, Nasib  
Abdur Rahman, Judge A. F. M.  
Abdy, Professor John Thomas  
Abeille, Doctor Luciano  
Abel, Karl  
Abello, Luigi  
Abi-Chahla, Doctor Habib  
Acollas, Professor Émile  
Acosta, Cecilio  
Acosta, Doctor D. Luis Gestoso y  
Adam, A.  
Adams, Charles Francis  
Adams, Commissioner Henry Walter  
Adams, Ephraim Douglass  
Adams, Professor Ephraim Douglass  
Adams, Randolph Greenfield  
Affolter, Dr. Albert  
Aghnides, Nicolas Prodromou  
Ahrens, Heinrich  
Ahrens, Professor Henri

Anderson, Luis  
Anders, Paul C.  
André, Albert  
André, Louis  
Angell, Norman  
Anger, Harry Dell  
Anger, William Henry  
Anspach, Lionel E. F.  
Antoine, Doctor Charles  
Antokoletz, Doctor Daniel  
Antokoletz, Dr. Daniel  
Anzilotti, Prof. Dionisio  
Apostol, Pavel  
Appleton, Doctor Henri  
Apponyi, Count Albert  
Arbo, Doctor Higinio  
Archbold, Principal William Arthur Jobson  
Arena, José E.  
Arendt, Léon  
Argúas, Doctor Margarita  
Arguello, Isauro P.  
Arias, Harmodio

浏览资源

支持作者查找

# Advanced Search 高级检索

SEARCH OPTIONS  
**Advanced Search** Topic Finder

## Advanced Search

Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
<input type="text" value="And"/> <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
<input type="text" value="And"/> <input type="text"/>	in <input type="text" value="Keyword"/>	these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term

Allow variations ?

**Field Selection Menu:**  
Keyword (highlighted)  
Entire Document  
Subject  
Author/Creator  
Document Title  
Front Matter  
Publisher Name  
Place of Publication  
Gale Document Number

**Search Tips**  
*Operators*: AND, OR, NOT Proximity Nesting  
*Special Characters*: Quotation Marks Wildcards Ignored

筛选选项：  
出版日期  
管辖区  
语言  
图画作品  
来源

### Search Limiters

**by publication date(s):** ?  
 All Dates  Before  On  After  Between  
 Include documents with no known publication date.

**by jurisdiction:** ?

**by language:** ?

**by illustrated works:** ?

**by source library:** ?

可增加检索关键词  
可选择不同关键词检索类型  
模糊查找（变体）

# Topic Finder 主题查找器

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search

**Topic Finder**

## Topic Finder

Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

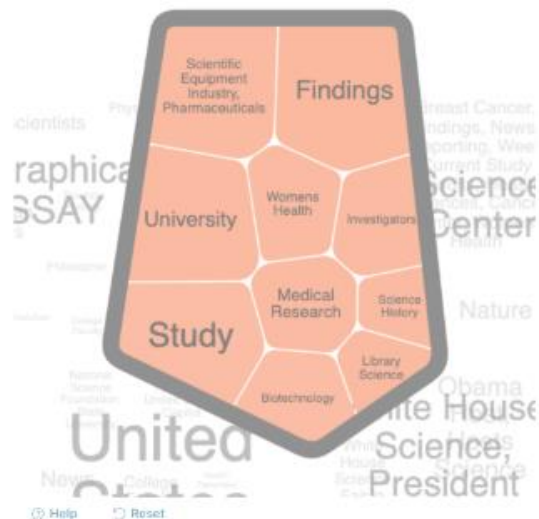
Search...



Search Terms: science

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



### RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **LIFE SCIENCES** (23)

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [PAREXEL International Corp.] [Pharmaceutical Product Development Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [Pharmaceutical industry] [PPD Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

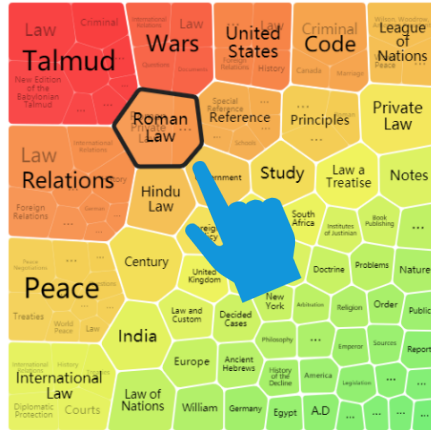
Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

根据输入结果智能抽取标题、主题，并从顶部结果的子集中提取大约前 100 个词，然后将其纳入到算法。图形中显示的关键词是使用检索词在文稿中找到的最常见字词。右侧结果区可显示关键词在文献中搜索到的相关文章。

# Topic Finder 主题查找器

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



## RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **ROMAN LAW** (12)

[Infamia Its Place in Roman Public and Private Law](#)

INFAMIA CHAPTER I ON THE MEANING OF EXISTIMATIO THE object of the present treatise is an attempt to investigate the history of a conception of Roman Law which for want of a better English equivalent may be...

[History of Roman Private Law](#)

1 PRELIMINARY EARLY Roman Constitutional History p 1 Evidence old termino logical 3 Possible epigraphic ib Different treatment of ancient and modern constitutional law 5 Enquiry limited to Aryan races and...

[Elementary Principles of the Roman Private Law](#)

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION THE SCHEME OF THE INSTITUTES 1 THE book to which we owe most of our direct knowledge of the Classical Law is the Institutes of Gaius Few books have had a more remarkable destiny Written as it...

[The Roman Law of Slavery the Condition of the Slave in Private Law from Augustus to Justinian](#)

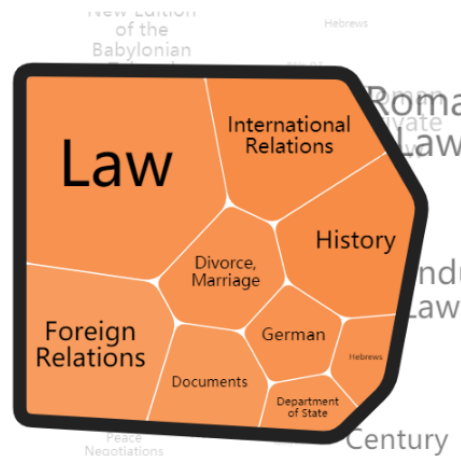
PART I CONDITION OF THE SLAVE CHAPTER I DEFINITION AND GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS THE Institutes tell us that all men are either slaves or free and both liberty and slavery are defined by Justinian in terms borrowed...

(Clarend)

主题结果可以根据点选实时反馈相关文章  
部分主题下还包括次级主题

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



## RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **RELATIONS** (33)

[The Lawless Law of Nations an Exposition of the Prevalling Arbitrary International Legal System in Relation to Its Influence upon Civil Liberty, Disclosing It as the Last Bulwark of Absolutism against the Political Emancipation of Man](#)

PART I PEACE CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION There is to be found in the whole realm of legal learning no more anomalous collection of fallacies no more deceptive body of affirmations masquerading under the name of science...

[Administration of justice]

[International Law and International Relations](#)

PART I THE RIGHTS AND DUTY OF A SOVEREIGN STATE CHAPTER I INTERNATIONAL LAW ITS SOURCES AND AUTHORITY International law is the term used to denote the principles and rules that express the conception that...

[German Imperialism and International Law Based upon German Authorities and the Archives of the French Government](#)

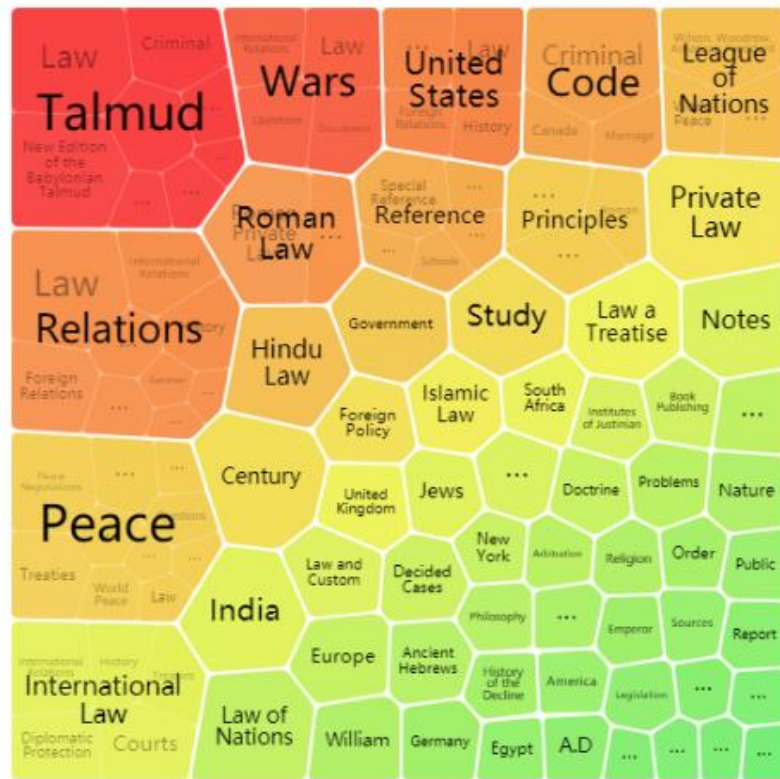
GERMAN IMPERIALISM INTRODUCTION IT has been the glory of the human race from its earliest origins to have striven by accumulated efforts to restrict as far as possible the uncontrolled sway of violence and brute...

[German foreign Relations] [Imperialism]

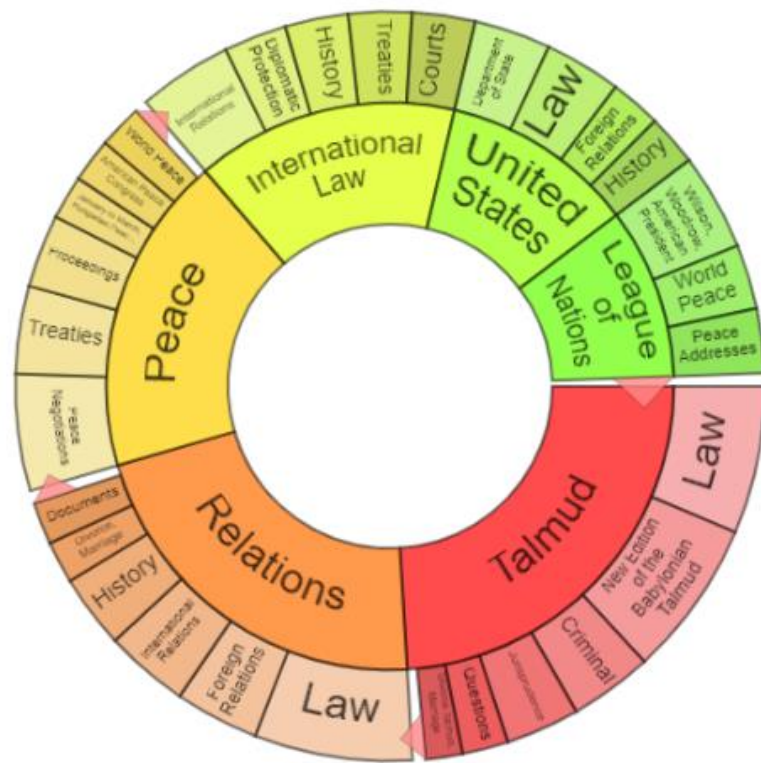
# Topic Finder 主题查找器

两种可视化图形

Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



Visualization:  Tiles  Wheel



# Term Frequency 词频工具

## Term Frequency

View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

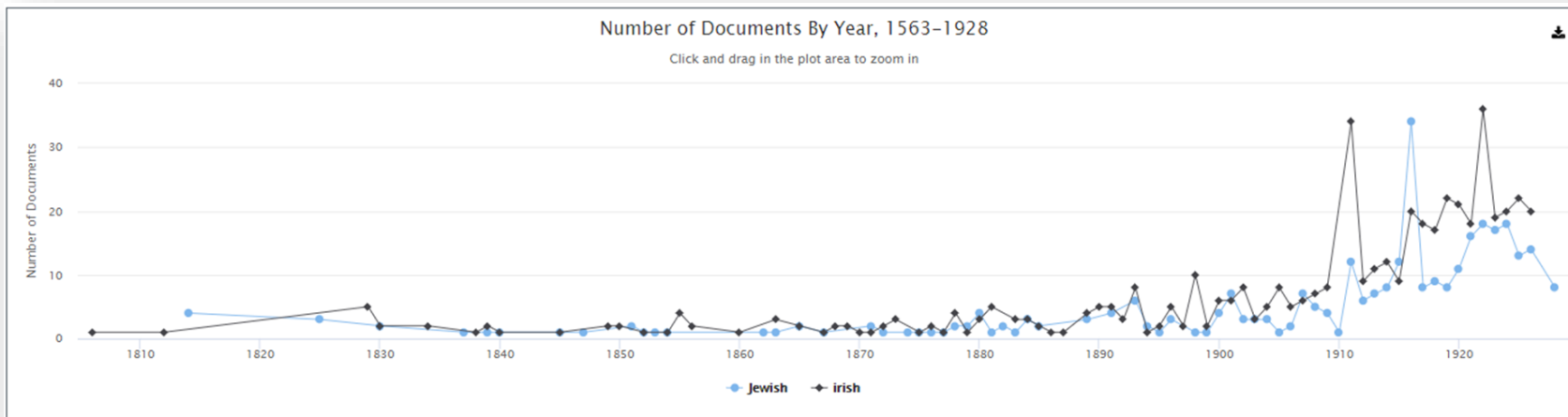
By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

Term

Year Range  -   Frequency  Popularity

词频分析

可增加多个关键词对比/筛选时间范围和内容类型/输出数量和占比两种模式



可在结果中选中放大/下载数据/跳转至档案结果页





更多信息欢迎访问:

[www.gale.com](http://www.gale.com)

扫描二维码关注Gale官方微信



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