# Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement:

# Forced Migration and World War II

During the Second World War, some 60 million individuals across Europe, North Africa, and Asia were forcibly displaced from their homes. *Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: Forced Migration and World War II* presents unpublished manuscript records that document the causes, effects, and responses to refugee crises across the world immediately before, during, and shortly after World War II. Government records, refugee agency files, and correspondence reveal the hidden history of those uprooted within and across national borders as well as the relief, resettlement, and repatriation efforts that followed.

Thousands of Germans enter and leave from the British to the Russian Zone of Occupation on the road to the Friedland Refugee Camp. <u>United States Holocaust Memorial</u> Museum, courtesy of Joseph Eaton.





## ABOUT THE COLLECTIONS

- Refugee Files from the Records of the Foreign, Colonial, Work, Defense, and Home Office, 1938-1950 explores the plight of refugees and the various roles these departments played overseeing the relief, resettlement, and repatriation of dozens of refugee groups from across the globe.
- Record of the Department of State Relating to the Problems of Relief and Refugees in Europe Arising from World War II and Its Aftermath, 1938-1949 focuses on the department's efforts regarding "how to deal with refugees displaced by persecution and fighting and unable to return to home in the war's aftermath."
- · Archives of the Central British Fund for World Jewish Relief, 1933-1960 documents this agency's role in aiding refugees from Nazi oppression and survivors of the Holocaust, opening a window into the inner workings of this nongovernmental organization's relief efforts.
- Refugee Records from the Public and Judicial Department Collections of the British India Office, 1939-1952 documents the plight of refugees from Thailand, Burma, China, and other Japanese-occupied territories.

# **ARCHIVE SNAPSHOT**

Approximate size 700,000 pages Year of earliest document

1933

Year of last document 1960

Language **English** 

#### Sources

Selected Foreign Office, Colonial Office, Home Office, and War Office files on refugees from the National Archives, Kew, UK

State Department records relating to relief and refugees in Europe during World War II from the National Archives and Records Administration, USA

Archives of the Central British Fund for World Jewish Relief Selected refugee records in the British India Office collection at the British Library, UK

#### **Document Types**

Contains manuscripts, pamphlets, ephemera, government documents, relief organization records, and refugee reports.

#### Search Options

This archive can be searched by nationality and ethnicity, country fled, and settlement and resettlement destinations.

### **Subjects Supported**

- Refugee Studies
- Twentieth-Century Jewish and European Studies
- European Studies
- African and Asian Studies
- Global, Diplomatic, and Military History
- · Public Health, Sociology, Economics, Political Science

#### OPTIMIZED FOR DIGITAL SCHOLARSHIP

Explore this collection more deeply through Gale Digital Scholar Lab—a research experience that removes key barriers of entry into digital scholarship and enables researchers of all levels to quickly build corpora of analysis-ready text data sourced from Gale's unrivaled digital collection of primary source material.

#### FEATURES AND TOOLS

Textual Analysis Tools—Identify and visualize patterns, trends, and relationships to explore content in new ways.

Stand-Alone or Cross-Search Capabilities—Use the archive on its own or cross-search with other Gale Primary Sources collections to make connections that were not possible previously.

**Explore Collections**—Navigate easily through collections with the help of topic overviews and a complete list of content included.

Advanced Search—Limit search by refugee population, place of departure, place of destination, and current location.





