

## Thematic Outline

*This outline provides a general overview of the conceptual structure of the Global Encyclopedia of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer (LGBTQ) History. The outline is organized under twenty-one major categories, which are further split into eleven subcategories. The entries are listed alphabetically within each category or subcategory. For ease of reference, the same entry may be listed under multiple categories.*

### ARCHIVES

Archives in Africa  
Archives in Asia  
Archives in Australia and New Zealand  
Archives in Europe  
Archives in Latin America  
Archives in North America  
Hemispheric Institute Digital Video Library  
Lesbian Herstory Archives

### ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: FILM, TELEVISION, AND THEATER

*Asrar 'Ailiyyah* (2013; Hany Fawzy)  
Brokeback Mountain  
*The Bubble* (2006; Eytan Fox)  
Cinema, African (Anglophone)  
Cinema, African (Francophone)  
Cinema, Latin American (Early Twentieth Century)  
Cinema, Latin American (Late Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries)  
*Einayim Pkuhot* (2009; Haim Tabakman)  
Film Festivals  
*Fire* (1996; Deepa Mehta)  
*Fortune and Men's Eyes*  
*Egymsra Nézve* (1982; Károly Makk)  
*Hena Maysara* (2007; Khaled Youssef)  
HIV/AIDS in Egyptian Cinema  
Homoeroticism in the Plays of Ibn Daniyal  
*I Luv U But* (2012–2014; Fadia Abboud)  
*Iskandariyya ... Leh?* (1979; Youssef Chahine)

*Lesbanese* (2008; Alissar Gazal)  
*Mädchen in Uniform* (1931; Leontine Sagan)  
Masculinity in Iranian Cinema  
Pasolini's Cinematic Adaptation of *A Thousand and One Nights*  
Queer Themes in Italian Neorealist Cinema  
Theater, Queer  
Transgender Identity in Iranian Cinema  
*Tuqus al-Isharat wa-al-Tahawwulat* (1994; Sa'dallah Wannous)

### ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: LITERARY WORKS AND MOVEMENTS

Aestheticism and Decadence, Nineteenth-Century  
*Al-Akharun* (2006; Seba al-Herz)  
*Anā Hiya Anti* (2000; Elham Mansour)  
*Antes que Anochezca* (1992; Reinaldo Arenas)  
*'Awdat al-Almani ilā Rushdih* (2006; Rashid al-Daif)  
*Bareed Mista3jil: True Stories* (2009)  
*Bayrūt '75* (1975; Ghāda al-Sammān)  
*El Beso de la Mujer Araña* (1976; Manuel Puig)  
*Bom-Crioulo* (1895; Adolfo Ferreira Caminha)  
Boys Love (*Yaoi*) Manga  
Brokeback Mountain  
Cavafy, C. P. (1863–1933)  
*Al-Dizil* (1994; Thani al-Suwaidi)  
*Hajar al-Dahik* (1990; Hoda Barakat)  
*Halat Shaghaf* (1998; Nihad Sirees)  
Harlem Renaissance  
Homoerotic Poetry of Abū Nuwās  
*Imarat Ya'kubian* (2002; Alaa al-Aswany)  
*Jannāt wa-Iblīs* (1992; Nawal El Saadawi)  
Literary Discourses in the Ottoman Middle East (1500–1900)  
Literature, African (Anglophone)  
Literature, African (Francophone)  
Literature, Caribbean (Anglophone and Creole)  
Literature, Caribbean (Francophone)

Mishima, Yukio (1925–1970)  
*Misk al-Ghazal* (1988; Hanan al-Shaykh)  
*Mufākhharat al-Jawāri wa-al-Ghilmān* (al-Jāshū) (1987)  
*Nuzhat al-Albāb Fimā Lā Yujad Fī Kitāb* (Aḥmad ibn Yūsuf al-Tifāshī)  
*Pinhua Baojian* (1849; Sen Chen)  
 Poets in Latin America  
 Pulp Fiction, Gay and Lesbian  
 Sappho, Nineteenth-Century Rediscovery of  
*Sharaf* (1997; Sun‘allah Ibrahim)  
*Stone Butch Blues* (1993; Leslie Feinberg)  
 Sufi Treatment of Same-Sex Relations in Poetry and Prose  
*A Thousand and One Nights*  
 Tongzhi Literature, Taiwan  
*El Vampiro de la Colonia Roma* (1979; Luis Zapata)  
*The Well of Loneliness* (1928; Radclyffe Hall)  
*Zuqaq al-Midaq* (1947; Naguib Mahfouz)

**ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: MUSIC**

Afropop Music  
 Eurovision Song Contest  
 Harlem Renaissance  
 The Lesbian Music Movement  
 Popular Music and Queer Identities  
 Thai K-Pop  
 Vargas, Chavela (1919–2012)

**ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: PERFORMANCE ART AND PORNOGRAPHY**

Benga, François “Féral” (1906–1957)  
 Cabaret Theater in Latin America and the Caribbean  
 Drag, Asian  
 Harlem Renaissance  
 Madame Satā (1900–1976)  
 Museo Travesti del Perú  
 Orientalism in Gay Pornography about the Middle East  
 Performance Artists in Latin America  
 Pornography  
 Pornography in Asia  
 Pornoterrorismo and Post-Porn

**ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: VISUAL ART**

Aestheticism and Decadence, Nineteenth-Century  
 Amer, Ghada (1963–)  
 The Art of Identity in India  
 The Art of Queering Asian Mythology  
 Boys Love (*Yaoi*) Manga  
 Graffiti and Graphic Art  
 Khookha McQueer (1987–)  
 Moche Pottery  
 Ottoman and Persian Miniature Paintings  
 Photography in Europe  
 Tom of Finland (1920–1991)

**BIOGRAPHICAL PROFILES**

Amer, Ghada (1963–)  
 Barbin, Herculine (1838–1868)  
 Benga, François “Féral” (1906–1957)  
 Cavafy, C. P. (1863–1933)  
 Chevalier d’Eon or Mademoiselle Beaumont (1728–1810)

Elbe, Lili (1882–1931)  
 Erauso, Catalina de (1592–1650)  
 Khookha McQueer (1987–)  
 Madame Satā (1900–1976)  
 Mishima, Yukio (1925–1970)  
 Nkoli, Simon (1957–1998)  
 Rescalvo, Sònia (1946–1991)  
 Rüling, Anna (1880–1953)  
 Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz (1648–1695)  
 tatiana de la tierra (1961–2012)  
 Tom of Finland (1920–1991)  
 Vargas, Chavela (1919–2012)  
 Von Mahlsdorf, Charlotte (1928–2002)  
 Zheng He (1371–1433)

**CONCEPTS: THE BODY**

Clitoris  
 Intersex Identities  
 Orgasm and Orgasmology  
 Penis  
 Sex Reassignment Surgery in Asia  
 Sex Reassignment Surgery in Iran

**CONCEPTS: CULTURAL AND SOCIAL**

BDSM (Bondage and Discipline, Dominance and Submission, Sadism and Masochism)  
 Camp  
 The Closet  
 Coming-Out/Coming-In Discourses in the Middle East  
 Cross-Dressing in the West  
 Rural Queerness  
 Situational Homosexuality  
 Urban Queerness

**CONCEPTS: GENDER AND SEXUAL IDENTITY**

Asexuality  
 Biological Essentialism  
 Cisgender or Cis  
 Femmes and Butches  
 Gender, Flexible Systems, in Africa  
 Historical Sexes  
 Intersex Identities  
 Third Genders  
 Transvestites/Transsexuals

**CONCEPTS: POLITICAL**

Colonialism in Africa South of the Sahara  
 Communism and Queers in Europe  
 Fin de Siècle Sexuality  
 Imperialism and Colonialism  
 Nationalism and Sexuality in Europe  
 Neoliberalism in Africa  
 Neoliberalism in Latin America  
 Pinkwashing  
 Treason and Queerness

**EDUCATION, DISCIPLINES, AND THEORY**

Anthropology in Africa South of the Sahara  
 Classical Studies

Ethnopedagogy  
 Ethnopsychiatry  
 Feminism, African  
 Fin de Siècle Sexuality  
 Foucault, Influence of  
 Higher Education and LGBTQ+ Communities in the United States  
 Jotería Studies  
*Psychopathia Sexualis* (1886; Richard von Krafft-Ebing)  
 Queer Theorists  
 Queer Theory, African  
 Sexology in Asia  
 Sexperts and Sex Education in the West  
 Ubuntu

#### EVENTS, DEMONSTRATIONS, AND MEMORIALS

AIDS Memorial Quilt—The NAMES Project  
 Carnival and Sexuality in Brazil  
 Compton’s Cafeteria Riot (1966)  
 Marches on Washington  
 Museums and Memorials  
 Parada do Orgulho LGBT de São Paulo, Brazil  
 Pink Triangle  
 Pride Demonstrations in Europe  
 Pride Parades and Marches  
 Southern Comfort Conference  
 Stonewall Riots, International Effects of  
 “We Demand” Protest (1971)

#### GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILES

Australia and New Zealand  
 Bhutan  
 Botswana  
 Cabo Verde  
 Cameroon  
 Cape Town  
 Côte d’Ivoire  
 Ethiopia  
 Ghana  
 Kenya  
 Maghreb  
 Malaysia  
 Metelkova Mesto (Slovenia)  
 Mongolia  
 Mozambique  
 Namibia  
 Nigeria  
 Senegal  
 South Africa  
 Tibet  
 Uganda  
 Zimbabwe

#### INSTITUTIONS

Bookstores  
 Hemispheric Institute Digital Video Library  
 Higher Education and LGBTQ+ Communities in the United States  
 Institut für Sexualwissenschaft  
 Lesbian Herstory Archives

Lesbian Lands, Women’s Lands, and Separatist Communes  
 Museums and Memorials

#### LANGUAGE AND TERMS

Bakla  
 Florentine Codex and Nahua Sexuality  
 Ghilman  
 Hijras  
 Kathoey  
 Language  
 Language in Africa  
 Language in Europe  
 Language in Latin America  
 MSM (Men Who Have Sex with Men) in Asia  
 Mukhannath  
 Queer in Latin America  
 Queer Names and Identity Politics in the Arab World  
 Pakistan, “Queer”  
*Tongzhi*  
 Two-Spirit  
 Waria

#### LEGISLATION, LEGAL CASES, AND GOVERNMENT REPORTS

Antisodomy and Buggery Trials  
 Argentina’s Gender Identity Law  
 Canadian Criminal Code Reform (1969)  
*Darnell v. Lloyd* (1975)  
 Defense of Marriage Act (1996)  
 Family Law in Asia  
 Hate Crime Law and Policy in the United States  
 Homosexual Acts in Shari’a  
 Inquisition, Criminal Courts, and Sexuality in Colonial Latin America  
 ISIS Gay Trials  
 Lavender Scare  
 Military Law and Policy in the United States  
 Offences Against the Person Act (1861)  
*QT v. Hong Kong Immigration Department* (2017)  
 Queen Boat Trials (2001–2002)  
 Refugees and Immigration Policies  
 Russian Gay Propaganda Law  
 Section 377 and Section 377A  
 Section 377 in South Asia  
 Sins against Nature in Colonial Latin America  
 Sodomy Laws in the United States  
*Sunil Babu Pant and Others v. Nepal Government* (2007)  
 Thomas/Thomasine Hall Court Case (1629)  
 The Ugly Law (1961–1965; Denmark)  
*W v. Registrar of Marriages* (2013)  
 Wilde Trials, International Significance of  
 The Wolfenden Report

#### MARRIAGE, FAMILY, AND INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS

Adoption and Surrogacy in Europe  
 Adoption, Fostering, and Surrogacy (International)  
 Boston Marriage and Women’s Romantic Friendships  
 Defense of Marriage Act (1996)  
 Family Law in Asia  
 Female Husband  
 Kinship in Europe

Lesbian Mothering and Adoption in Latin America  
 Marriage Migration in Asia  
 Marriage, Same-Sex, in Latin America  
 Marriage, Same-Sex, in Taiwan  
 Marriage, Universal, in Europe  
 Marriage, Woman-Woman, in Africa  
 Parenting Rights in North America  
*QT v. Hong Kong Immigration Department* (2017)  
 Queer Domesticity in Europe  
*W v. Registrar of Marriages* (2013)

**MEDIA, INTERNET, AND TECHNOLOGY**

*The Body Politic*  
*Butt Magazine*  
 Digital Cultures in Latin America  
 Internet in Africa  
 Internet Queer Sites in the Middle East  
 New Media in Asia  
 Otaku Sexualities in Japan  
 Phone Apps  
*Roopbaan*

**MEDICINE, PSYCHOLOGY, AND PATHOLOGY**

Conversion Therapy in China  
*Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)*  
 Ethnopsychiatry  
 HIV/AIDS  
 HIV/AIDS in Africa  
 HIV/AIDS in Egyptian Cinema  
 HIV/AIDS in Europe  
 HIV/AIDS in Latin America and the Caribbean  
 HIV/AIDS in South and Southeast Asia  
 HIV/AIDS in the United States  
 Kinsey Scale  
 Medicine, Complementary and Alternative  
 Psychoanalysis in Argentina  
*Psychopathia Sexualis* (1886; Richard von Krafft-Ebing)  
 Sex Reassignment Surgery in Asia  
 Sex Reassignment Surgery in Iran

**MILITARY AND CONFLICT**

Cold War and Sexuality in Latin America  
 Conquest and Sodomy in Latin America  
 The Cuban Revolution and Homosexuality  
 Erauso, Catalina de (1592–1650)  
 Mexican Revolution and Sexuality  
 Militarism and Sexualities in the Asia-Pacific Region  
 Military Law and Policy in the United States  
 Military/Navy in the United Kingdom  
 The Nicaraguan Revolution  
 Sacred Band of Thebes  
 Vietnam War  
 Vietnam War, LGBTQ+ Veterans  
 Zheng He (1371–1433)

**ORGANIZATIONS AND SOCIETIES**

ACT UP  
 African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights  
 alQaws  
 Asia Pacific Transgender Network

Aswat  
 Combahee River Collective  
 Comité d'Urgence Anti-répression Homosexuelle (CUARH)  
 Daughters of Bilitis  
 Dyketactics!  
 Frente de Liberación Homosexual  
 Friendship Societies in Europe  
 FTMIternational  
 The Gay International and Mideast LGBTQI Organizations  
 Gay Latino Alliance (GALA)  
 Gay Liberation Front  
 Groupe du 6 Novembre: Lesbiennes Issues du Colonialisme,  
 de l'Esclavage et de l'Immigration  
 Grupo de Trabalho Homossexual and LES  
 Grupo Gay da Bahia  
 Helem  
 Human Rights Campaign  
 Jamaica Forum for Lesbians, All-Sexuals and Gays (J-FLAG)  
 Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund  
 Mattachine Society  
 Meem  
 Molly Houses  
 Naz Foundation International  
 The Order of Chaeronea  
 People Like Us (PLU)  
 Scouting  
 Spectra Project  
 Strange Fruit  
 Transgender Organizations in Mainland China, Hong Kong,  
 and Taiwan

**PEOPLE GROUPS**

Diasporas, Queer  
 Eunuchs  
 Gangs and Street Kids in Africa  
 Hijras  
 Migrant Queer Communities, US  
 Muxes  
 Pacific Island and Pacific Island Diaspora Identities  
 Puerto Ricans in the Diaspora  
 Rural Queer Communities, US  
 Samoan Fa'afāfine  
 Transgender Muslims  
 Transgendered Subjectivities in Contemporary Iran

**RELIGION AND RITUAL**

Christianity in Africa: Anglican  
 Christianity in Africa: LGBT Friendly  
 Christianity in Africa: Pentecostal and Charismatic  
 Christianity in Africa: Roman Catholicism  
 Confessional Manuals in Colonial Latin America  
 Homosexual Acts in Shari'a  
 Inquisition, Criminal Courts, and Sexuality in Colonial Latin  
 America  
 Islam in Africa South of the Sahara  
 Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Christianity  
 Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Islam  
 Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Judaism  
 Rituals and Same-Sex and Trans Experience  
 Sufi Treatment of Same-Sex Relations in Poetry and Prose  
 Transgender Muslims  
 Witchcraft/Occult in Africa

**RIGHTS AND ACTIVISM**

Activism in Africa South of the Sahara  
 Anti-Racist Activism in Europe  
 Black Freedom Movement and Sexuality  
 Central American Solidarity Movement  
 Dissidence in Singapore  
 Ecology and Environmental Issues and Activism  
 Human Rights  
 Human Rights and Activism in Latin America  
 Human Rights and Queer Arab Refugees  
 Human Rights in Asia  
 Human Rights in Europe  
 Lavender Menace  
 Lesbian Feminist Encuentros of Latin America and the Caribbean  
 Parenting Rights in North America  
 Trans Issues in Africa  
 Transfeminism  
 Travesti and Trans Activism in Latin America and the Caribbean

**SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TRENDS**

Gentrification in Europe  
 Sexual Revolution in Europe  
 Sexual Revolution in the United States  
 Shifting Sexual Norms in Nineteenth-Century Iran  
 Wilde in Sinophone Culture  
 Zhongxing Phenomenon

**SOCIAL ISSUES: DISCRIMINATION, PERSECUTION, AND VIOLENCE**

Anti-Gender Movement in Europe  
 Anti-Semitism and Zionism  
 Anti-Semitism in Europe  
 El Baile de los 41  
 Bathhouse Raids, Toronto (1981)  
 Blackmail  
 Chechnya, Detention Camps in  
 The Gay International and Mideast LGBTQI Organizations  
 Gendered Violence and Femicide in Latin America  
 Homonationalism in Africa  
 Lavender Menace

Lavender Scare  
 Orientalism in Gay Pornography about the Middle East  
 Pink Triangle  
 Pinkwashing  
 Rape, Corrective, in Africa  
 Russian Gay Propaganda Law  
 Scandals in Europe  
 Trans Issues in Africa

**SOCIAL ISSUES: MIGRATION, REFUGEES, AND ASYLUM**

Diasporas, Queer  
 Human Rights and Queer Arab Refugees  
 Migration to Europe  
 Pacific Island and Pacific Island Diaspora Identities  
 Refugees and Asylum in Africa  
 Refugees and Immigration Policies

**SOCIAL ISSUES: SEX WORK AND SLAVERY**

Involuntary Servitude and Same-Sex Sexuality in Africa  
 Sex Tourism in Asia  
 Sex Tourism in the Middle East  
 Sex Work in Asia  
 Sex Work/Sex Tourism/Sex Trafficking in Africa  
 Slavery and Sodomy in Brazil

**SPORTS, LEISURE, AND TRAVEL**

Athletes, Trans and Intersex  
 Athletes, Trans and Intersex, in Asia  
 Bars and Cabarets in Europe  
 Bars, Working-Class, in Mexico  
 Cruising and Cruising Grounds  
 Gay European Tourism Association  
 Molly Houses  
 Resorts  
 Sex Tourism in Asia  
 Sex Tourism in Latin America and the Caribbean  
 Sex Tourism in the Middle East  
 Sex Work/Sex Tourism/Sex Trafficking in Africa  
 Sports and Sexuality in Latin America  
 Sports, Women in, Africa  
 Turkish Baths  
 Travel/Travelogues on the Middle East